

DISTRIBUTED INTELLIGENCE IN PAC V2X PROJECT

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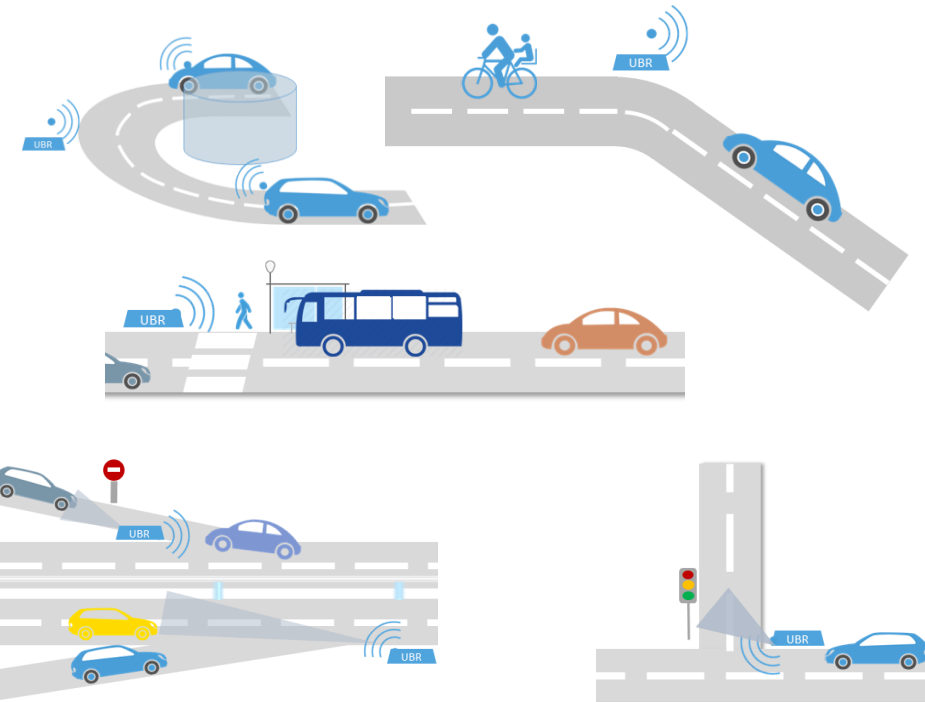
PAC V2X (AUGMENTED PERCEPTION BY V2X COOPERATION)

- **Objective**

- **Extending vehicles' perception** by **V2X cooperation** exploiting **sensor-equipped RSUs** installed at **complex road sections**: intersections, highway entry/exit ramps, bus stations, tolling area, roadwork zones etc.

- **Planning**

- Specifications: T0 to T6 (T0: Sep. 2016)
- Development: T6 to T18
- Validation: T18 to T30
- Experimentation/demonstration: T30 to T36



System Overview

PKI server

- Certificate downloading

System supervisor

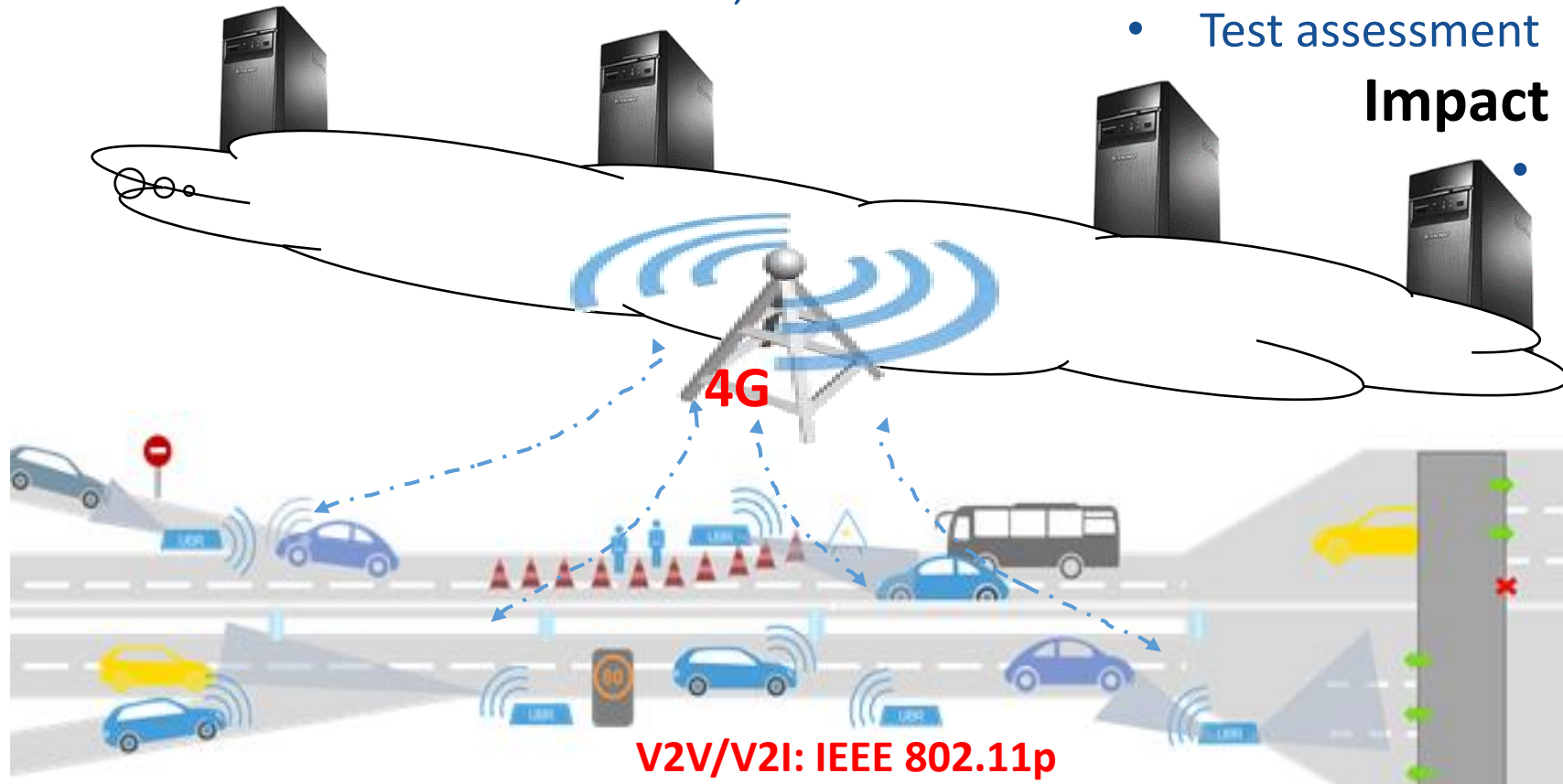
- Roadwork warning, contextual speed announcement, tolling announcement, etc.

Assessment manager

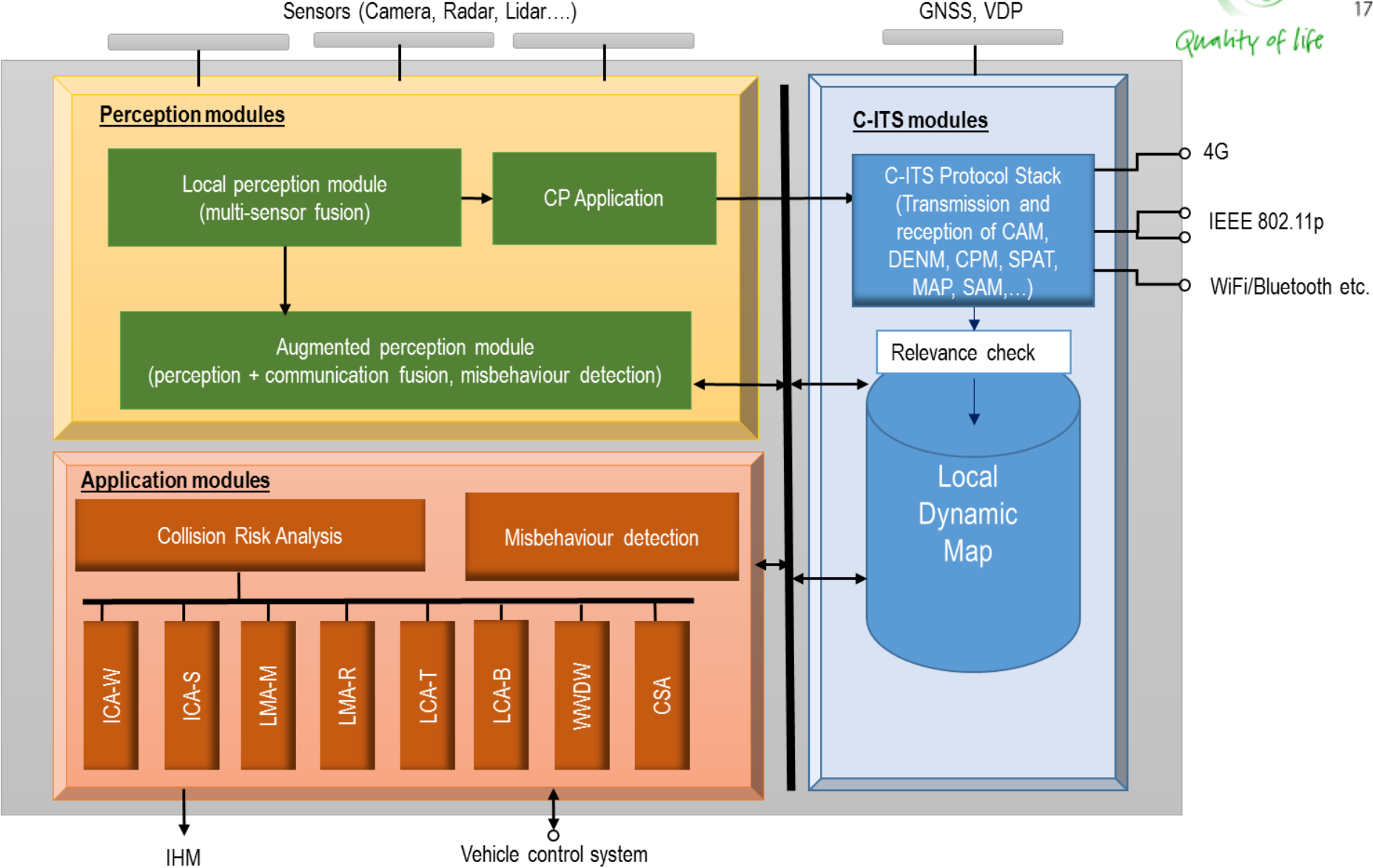
- Test assessment

Impact analysis server

- Impact analysis on safety and efficiency

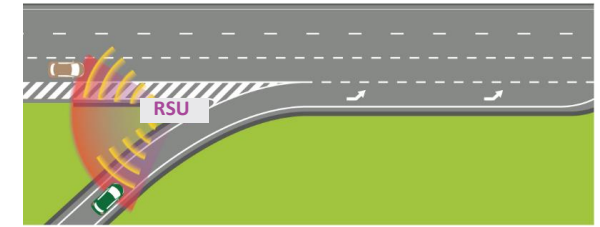


OBU/RSU System Architecture

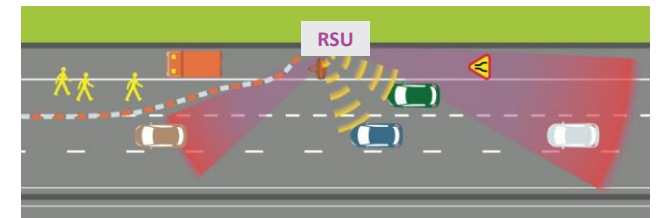


COLLISION AVOIDANCE

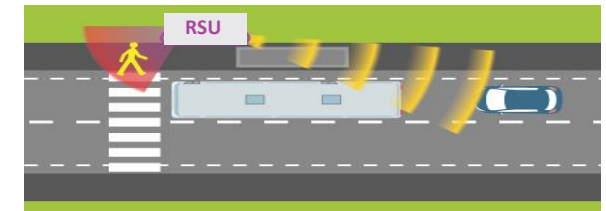
- Main objective of several applications
 - e.g. Lane Merging Assist for Motorway Access (LMA-M)
- Act on the speed of vehicles having a risk of collision
- Broadcast of information by RSU to assist vehicles
 - Collective Perception Messages to signal detected object
 - **Maneuver Coordination Messages to provide trajectories**



Motorway access assist

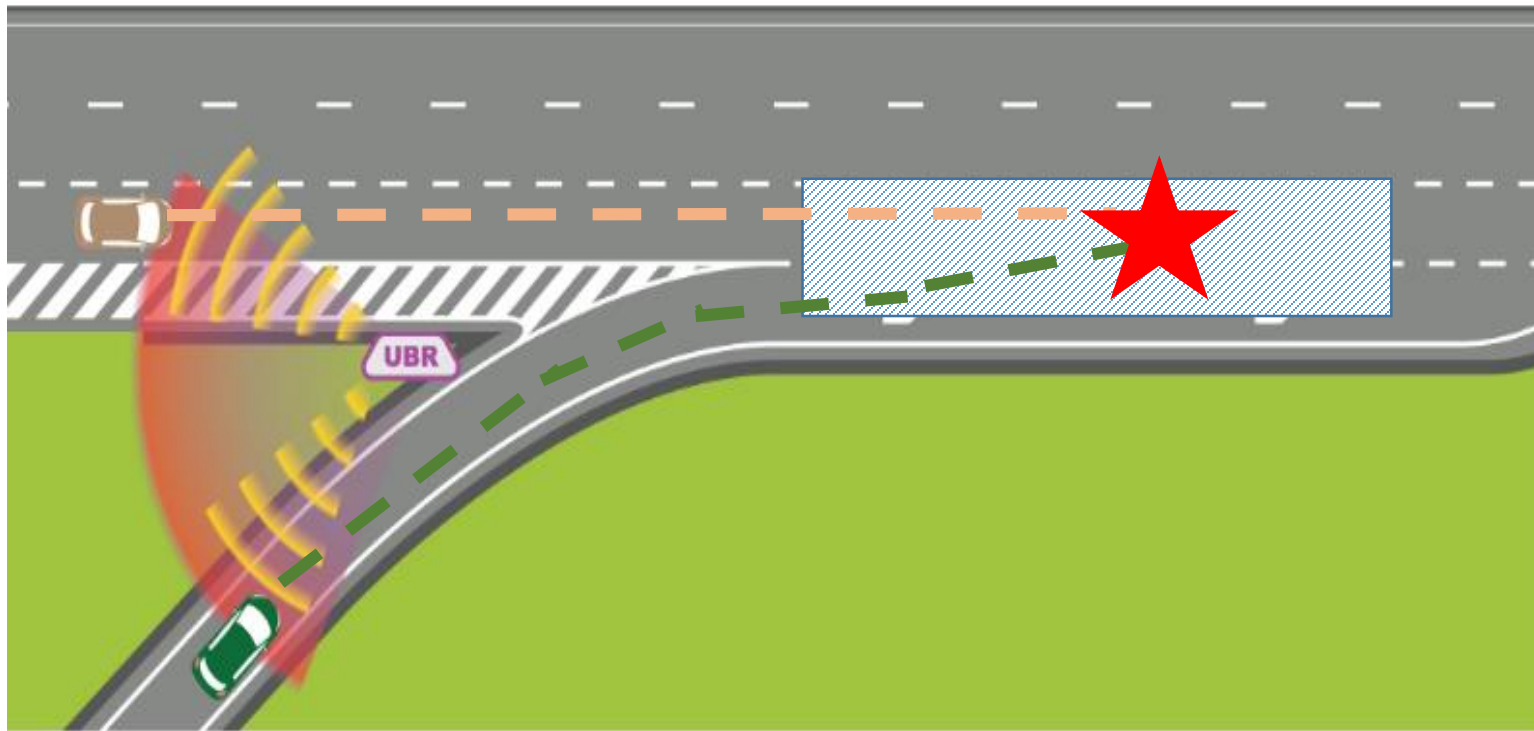


Active roadwork warning



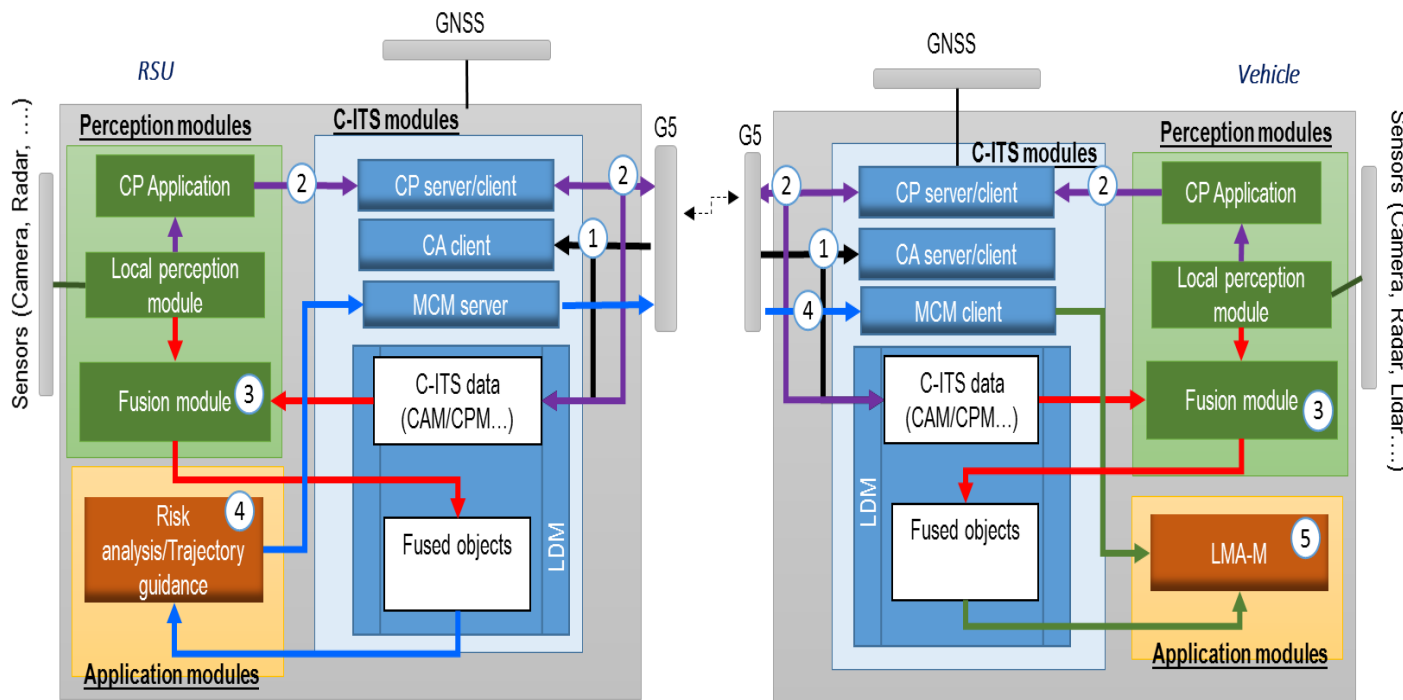
Overtaking with limited perception

LANE MERGING ASSIST (LMA-M) CASE STUDY



- Monitor insertion area and upstream traffic to ease autonomous vehicle insertion
- Provide trajectory guidance to target vehicles
- System assessment using reference behavior models

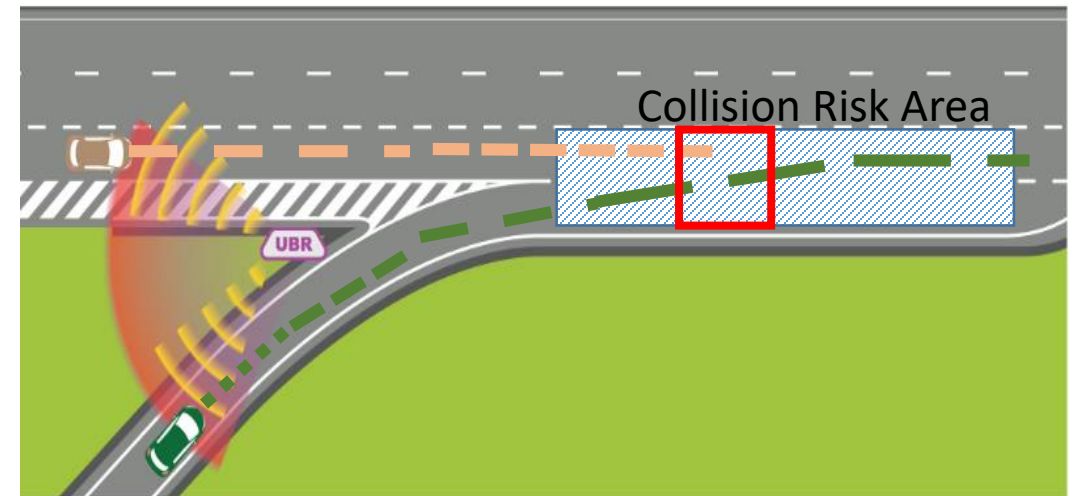
FUNCTIONAL CHAIN FOR LMA-M



1. CAM are broadcasted and stored in LDM
2. CPM are broadcasted and stored in LDM
3. Augmented perception is constructed based on the C-ITS data and the local perception.
4. RSU collision risk analysis and trajectory guidance module may generate MCM packets.
5. LMA-M module of vehicle can proceed for an appropriate maneuver.

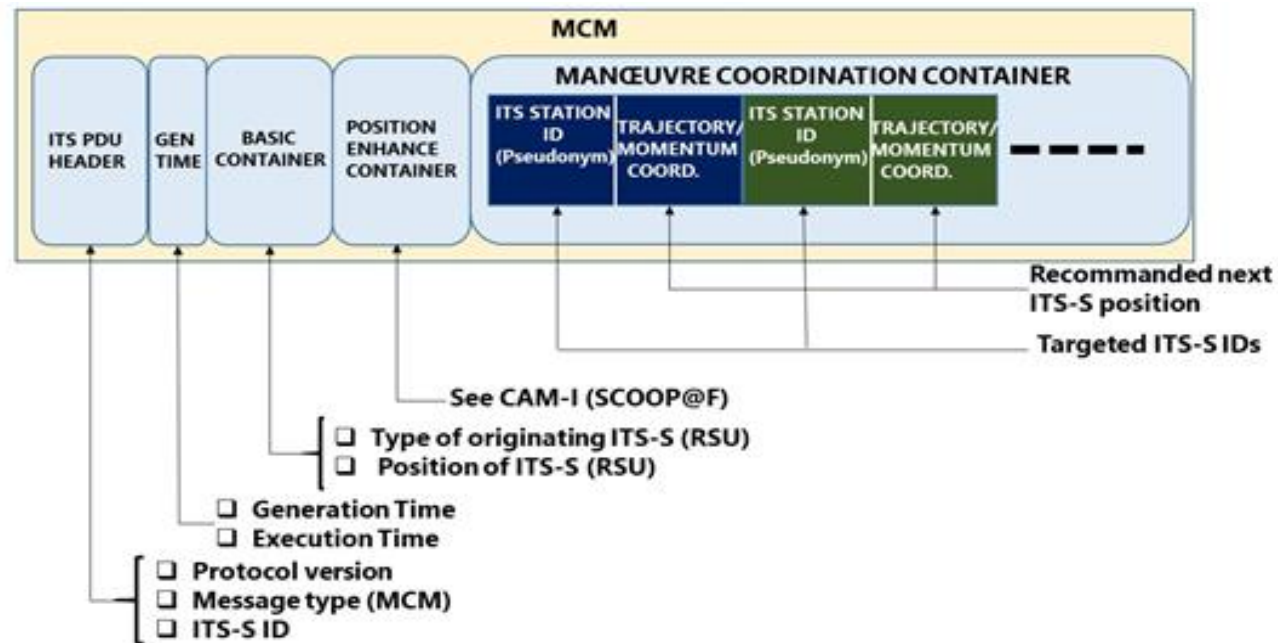
TRAJECTORY GUIDANCE – ACTING ON VEHICLES SPEED

- Target, accelerate green vehicle to be inserted before pink vehicle
 - Respect traffic regulations
 - Collision Risk Area to avoid emergency braking (minimum inter-vehicle distance)
 - Highest risk of collision identified at the red square
 - Define speed profiles so that collision is avoided
- If no solution application, priority remains to pink vehicle



STANDARDISATION OF MCM

- Under development in ETSI TC ITS WG1



ONGOING AND FUTURE WORK

- Development of functionalities for collision avoidance
 - Augmented perception for vehicles and RSUs combining local perception data and received V2X standard messages
 - Risk analysis for detecting at least two vehicles having trajectories intersecting at a certain collision risk area
 - Motion prediction to anticipate vehicles trajectories and speed
 - Trajectory guidance from the RSU by usage of MCM
- Development of an assessment system
 - Analysis of the system's elements (vehicles and RSU) behavior against reference models
 - Collision avoidance strategies assessed in 6 use cases

THANK YOU